

Research Interests

Theory of (Geometric) Deep Learning
Learning under Invariances/Equivariances
Continuous Optimization
Mathematical and Algorithmic Biology

Visiting Positions

10/2024–
1/2025 **Halıcıoğlu Data Science Institute, University of California at San Diego (UCSD).**
TILOS Visiting Researcher
Host: Prof. Fan Chung Graham.

Education

2019–present **PhD Candidate, Electrical Engineering & Computer Science (EECS),**
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Cambridge, MA.
Advisor: Prof. Stefanie Jegelka.
Master of Science (SM), Electrical Engineering & Computer Science (EECS),
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Cambridge, MA.
Advisor: Prof. Stefanie Jegelka.
2016–2019 **Bachelor of Science, Mathematics and Computer Science,**
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (UIUC), Champaign, IL.
Research Mentor: Prof. Tandy Warnow.

Publications

Conferences & Journals

- 2024 Thien Le, Luana Ruiz, and Stefanie Jegelka. A Poincaré Inequality and Consistency Results for Signal Sampling on Large Graphs. In *The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2024.
- 2024 Bobak Kiani, Thien Le, Hannah Lawrence, Stefanie Jegelka, and Melanie Weber. On the hardness of learning under symmetries. In *The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2024.
- 2023 Thien Le and Stefanie Jegelka. Limits, approximation and size transferability for GNNs on sparse graphs via graphops. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, volume 36, 2023.
- 2022 Thien Le and Stefanie Jegelka. Training invariances and the low-rank phenomenon: beyond linear networks. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.
- 2021 Xilin Yu, Thien Le, Sarah A Christensen, Erin K Molloy, and Tandy Warnow. Using Robinson-Foulds supertrees in divide-and-conquer phylogeny estimation. *Algorithms for Molecular Biology*, volume 16, pages 1–18. BioMed Central, 2021.
- 2020 Xilin Yu, Thien Le, Sarah A Christensen, Erin K Molloy, and Tandy Warnow. Advancing divide-and-conquer phylogeny estimation using robinson-foulds supertrees. *WABI*, pages 2020–05. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, 2020.

- 2020 Thien Le, Aaron Sy, Erin K Molloy, Qiuyi Zhang, Satish Rao, and Tandy Warnow. Using Constrained-INC for large-scale gene tree and species tree estimation. *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics*, volume 18, pages 2–15. IEEE, 2020.
- 2019 Thien Le, Aaron Sy, Erin K Molloy, Qiuyi Zhang, Satish Rao, and Tandy Warnow. Using inc within divide-and-conquer phylogeny estimation. In *International Conference on Algorithms for Computational Biology*, pages 167–178. Springer International Publishing Cham, 2019.
- 2018 Si Chen, Thien Le, Brendan AC Harley, and PI Imoukhuede. Characterizing glioblastoma heterogeneity via single-cell receptor quantification. *Frontiers in bioengineering and biotechnology*, volume 6, page 92. Frontiers Media SA, 2018.

Awards

- 2024 **ICLR Spotlight for the paper titled ‘On the hardness of learning under symmetries’**,
Awarded to the top 5% of papers.
- 2024 **ICLR Spotlight for the paper titled ‘A Poincaré Inequality and Consistency Results for Signal Sampling on Large Graphs’**,
Awarded to the top 5% of papers.
- 2019 **Most Outstanding Undergraduate Major Award in Mathematics & Computer Science**,
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (UIUC) Department of Mathematics,
Annually awarded to one undergraduate in each major offered by the department.

Invited Talks

- 2025 **Joint Mathematics Meetings (JMM) AMS Special Session on Algebraic Methods in Machine Learning and Optimization**
Seattle, WA
Title: On the approximation theory of graph neural networks.
- 2024 **EnCORE Workshop on Computational vs Statistical Gaps in Learning and Optimization**
Institute for Pure & Applied Mathematics (IPAM), UCLA
Title: On the hardness of learning under symmetries.
- 2023 **DeepMath 2023 Contributed talk**
Johns Hopkins University
Title: On graphon signal sampling.

Services

- 2020–Present Reviewer for top machine learning conferences and journals: NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR, AISTATS, ICASSP, LoG, ECML-PKDD
- 2024 **MIT EECS GAAP Program**
PhD Admission Mentorship program.
- 2023–2024 **ML Tea**
Co-organize student seminar for machine learning research around MIT.
- 2021–2024 **Weekly reading group on learning with invariances**
For students from MIT, Harvard and Northeastern.
- 2022–2023 **Grad application Initial Review for MIT PhD EECS/AI+D Admission**
- 2019–2021 **Projects in Mathematics & Applications**, *Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam*
Teaching and mentoring high school students in machine learning.

Teachings

- 2019–Present **Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)**, *Cambridge, MA*,
18.6501x Fundamentals of Statistics – Summer 2023.
6.S898 Deep Learning – Fall 2023.
- 2016–2019 **University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (UIUC)**, *Champaign, IL*,
CS374 Intro to Algs & Models of Comp – Spring 2018.
CS473 Algorithms – Spring 2018.